

FIND 

DNO SUB COMMUNITY OF PRACTICE

Launch webinar

◆ 29 September, 2022



FIND, THE GLOBAL ALLIANCE FOR DIAGNOSTICS

We connect countries and communities, funders, decisionmakers, healthcare providers and developers to spur diagnostic innovation and make testing an integral part of **sustainable, resilient health systems**

- Established in 2003 as a product development & delivery partnership
- Co-convenor of the Access to COVID-19 Tools (ACT) Accelerator Diagnostic Pillar
- WHO Collaborating Centre for Laboratory Strengthening & Diagnostic Technology Evaluation
- WHO SAGE-IVD member



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#DiagnosisForAll

WHO WORKS IN DNO AT FIND

- ◆ Heidi Albert (South Africa)
- Marie Brunetti (Switzerland)
- Rasika Uplekar (Switzerland)
- Sam Acellam (Uganda)
- Mayank Pandey (India)
- Amit Singh (India)
- Mayur Dagale (India)
- Juhi Gautam (India)
- Archana Beri (India)
- Rajesh Kumar (India)
- Jessica Markby (Australia)

DNO SUB COMMUNITY OF PRACTICE: FIND



Heidi Albert

Principal Scientist,
South Africa



Sam Acellam

Senior Technical
Officer, Uganda



Juhi Gautam

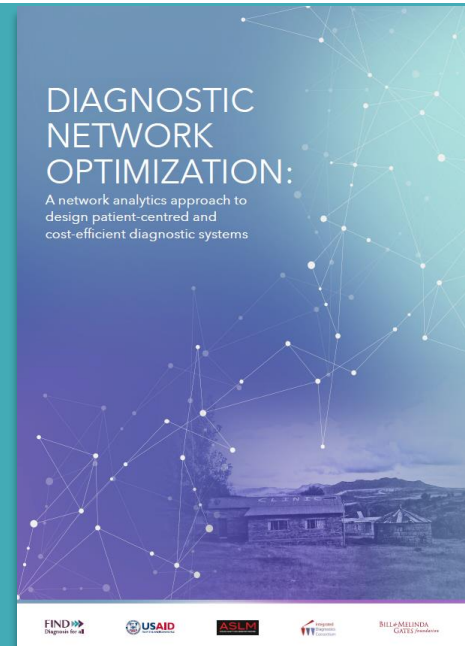
Access Officer,
India

WHAT IS DIAGNOSTIC NETWORK OPTIMIZATION

Definition

Diagnostic network optimization (DNO) is a geospatial analytics approach to

- analyze the current diagnostic network
- recommend the **optimal type, number and location of diagnostics and associated sample referral network** to achieve national health goals
- minimize overall network costs subject to applied (access) constraints



DECISION-MAKERS CAN USE DNO TO IDENTIFY THE MOST EFFECTIVE INTERVENTIONS FOR

➔ **IMPROVING ACCESS**

to diagnosis, which reduces diagnostic delay and loss, and gets more people diagnosed and treated

➔ **INCREASING NETWORK EFFICIENCY,** which reduces procurement and operating costs, and enables better prioritization of available resources

➔ **ENHANCING EQUITY** by targeting investments in service delivery to underserved geographies and populations

IMPLEMENTING DNO
TRANSLATING OUTPUTS INTO ACTION

EXAMPLES RECOMMENDATIONS

Adjust sample referral flows across district borders	Procure new devices
Relocate existing devices to new health facilities	Establish sample referral system via courier
Purchase motorbikes for sample referral	Change device procurement plans



PROFICIENCIES TO IMPLEMENT

- ◆ Policy & strategic planning
- ◆ Financing
- ◆ Contracting
- ◆ Operations management
- ◆ Procurement / Supply chain
- ◆ Performance monitoring
- ◆ Training & capacity building
- ◆ Logistics management

DNO SCOPE

GENERATING INSIGHTS FOR SYSTEMS STRENGTHENING ACROSS GEOGRAPHIES AND DISEASES



TB



Integrated molecular (TB, HIV, HPV, SARS-CoV-2)



AMR



Neglected tropical diseases



Malaria



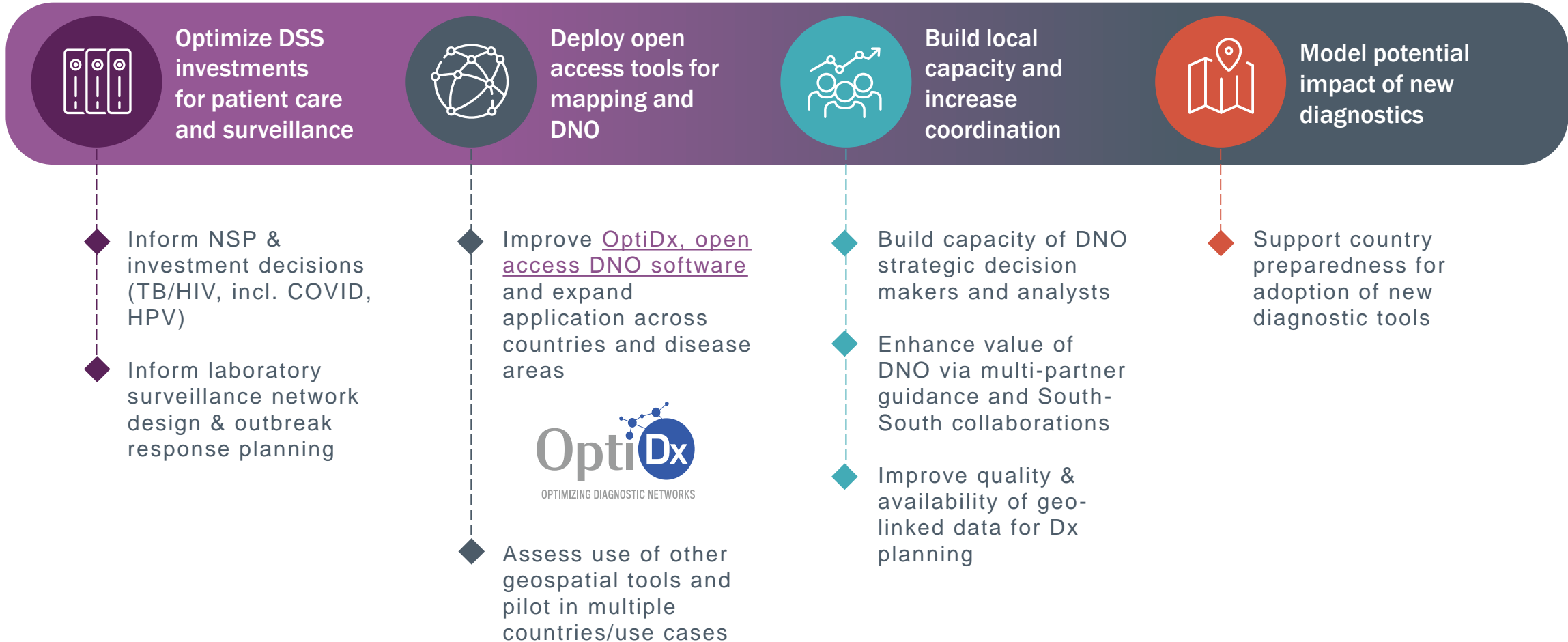
Lassa/Yellow fever



Sequencing



FIND'S WORK IN DNO



DNO TRAINING & CAPACITY BUILDING

DNO STRATEGIC DECISION-MAKING COURSE & OTHER RESOURCES

CALL FOR PARTICIPATION

INTRODUCTION TO DIAGNOSTIC NETWORK OPTIMIZATION:
An online course

AIM:
To share knowledge and practical tools on diagnostic network optimization (DNO) to improve data-driven diagnostic system design.
Designed for officials of Ministries of Health, partner organisations and donors involved in lab systems planning and strengthening initiatives.
Time commitment: 10 learning hours over 2 weeks.

Course dates and agenda to follow shortly

Week 1	Week 2
This week covers the overall purpose, key concepts and benefits of conducting DNO within laboratory strengthening initiatives	This week covers the DNO process in more detail, including the inputs required, potential outputs and impact
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction & learning with FutureLearn • Diagnostic network key concepts • Integration & geospatial planning • Guiding principles of DNO • Preparing for DNO 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The DNO process • DNO data and tools • Reflection & assessment <div style="background-color: #34495e; color: white; padding: 5px; font-size: small;"> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 20 Articles steps • 14 Videos steps • 2 Audio steps • 5 Discussion steps • 12 case studies, polls, quizzes or tests </div>

Course start date: mid to end Nov 2022, date TBC

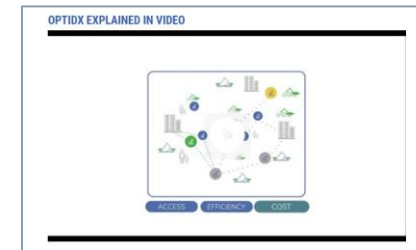
Call for participation ongoing, prioritizing MOH and partners actively involved in DNO.

Further course runs planned in Q1 2023.

Interested? Contact juhi.gautam@finddx.org



DNO short video:
<https://youtu.be/CkBGWkoRChs>

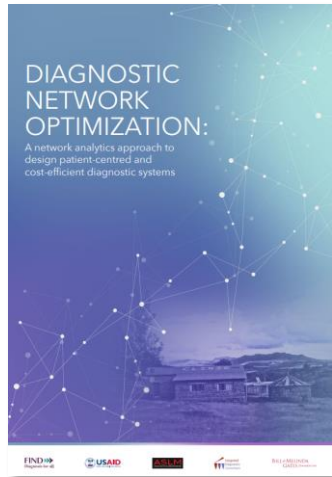


OptiDx explainer video: <https://youtu.be/KKTNMJKfBYs>

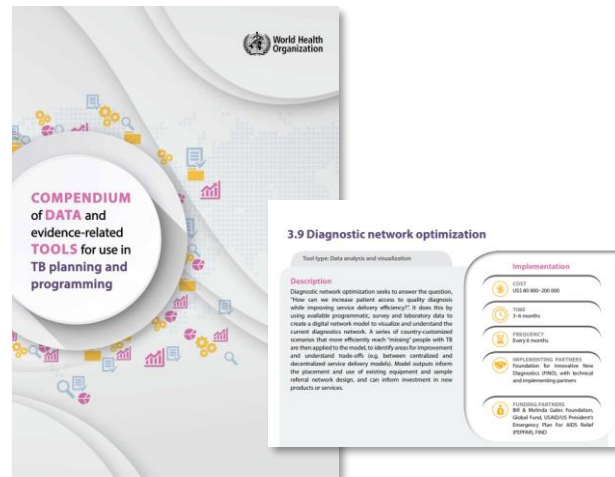
OptiDx & DNO resources at:
www.optidx.org

[Landscape Review of Diagnostic Network and Route Optimization tools,](#)

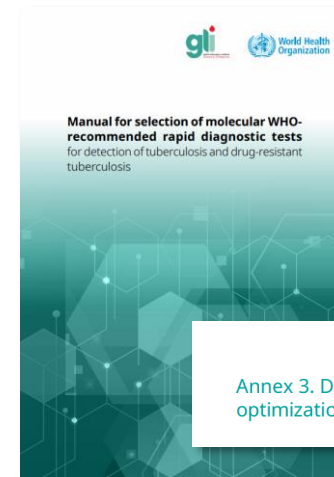
GROWING MOMENTUM FOR USE OF DNO BY COUNTRIES & KEY GLOBAL STAKEHOLDERS



[Diagnostic network optimization - FIND \(finddx.org\)](https://finddx.org/)

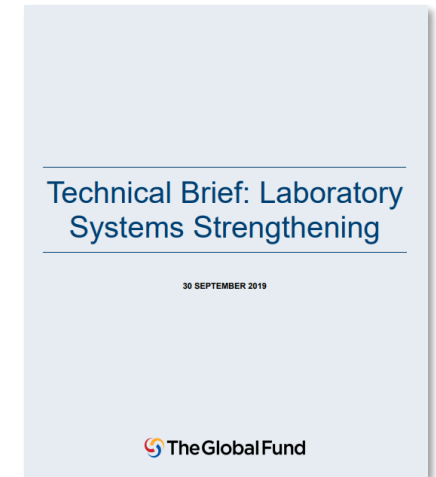


[Compendium of data and evidence-related tools for use in TB planning and programming \(who.int\)](https://who.int/)



Annex 3. Diagnostic network optimization

[Manual for selection of molecular WHO recommended rapid diagnostic tests for detection of tuberculosis and drug-resistant tuberculosis](#)



[core_laboratorysystemsstrengthening_technicalbrief_en.pdf \(theglobalfund.org\)](https://theglobalfund.org/core_laboratorysystemsstrengthening_technicalbrief_en.pdf)

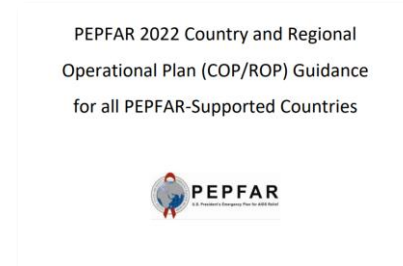


[Beyond-diagnostic-network-optimization_November2021.pdf \(optidx.org\)](https://optidx.org/)

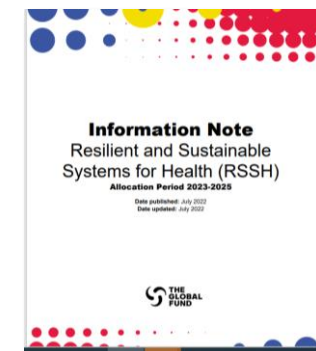
Early diagnosis of all forms of TB and universal access to drug-susceptibility testing, including the use of rapid tests

Priority actions for Member States	Timeline
1. Use mWRD as an initial diagnostic testing for all people with presumed TB, with use of microscopy as an initial diagnostic test to be discontinued.	by 2025
2. Uptake the updated WHO recommendations for detection of TB and DR-TB	By 2025
3. Member States, considered as high priority for TB, will assess diagnostic coverage and diagnostic accessibility through the patient pathway analysis	
4. Scale-up access to diagnostic services for vulnerable populations at increased risk of TB, HIV, viral Hepatitis and COVID-19, through an integrated approach and closer to the point-of-care	By 2025
5. Introduce mobile diagnostic services integrated with systematic screening for TB disease for those who have limited or no access to health facilities	
6. Review and update the TB laboratory and diagnostic network design through diagnostic network optimization (DNO).	

TB Action Plan for WHO European Region 2023-30 (DRAFT)



[2022 Country Operational Plan Guidance - United States Department of State](#)

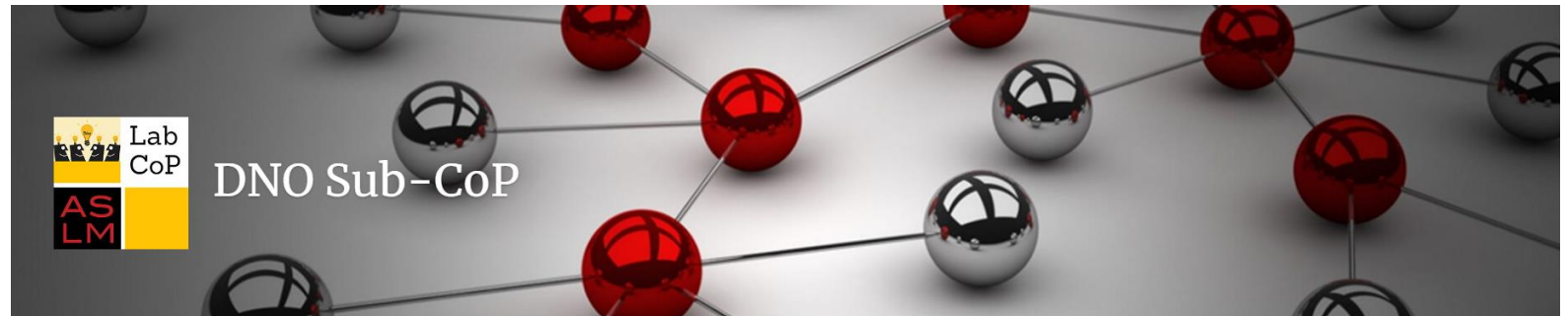


[core_resilientsustainablesystemsforhealth_infonote_en.pdf \(theglobalfund.org\)](https://theglobalfund.org/core_resilientsustainablesystemsforhealth_infonote_en.pdf)

DNO SUB-COMMUNITY OF PRACTICE

Learnings:

- Growing body of knowledge on DNO
- Great interest and potential to apply DNO in various use cases



Needs:

- Availability and quality of data
- Funding and capacity building
- Stakeholder coordination to conduct analyses, implement findings and sustain efforts

What is the DNO Sub-Cop?

The Diagnostic Network Optimisation Sub-community of Practice (DNO Sub-CoP) is a dedicated segment of ASLM's LabCoP. The DNO Sub-CoP is a collaboration of ASLM and FIND, funded by the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation. The DNO Sub-CoP gathers country teams (made up of laboratorians, clinicians, and representatives from ministries of health who support DNO activities in their country) and stakeholders (implementing partners, regulatory and technical agencies) who share challenges, solutions and best practices for optimising their diagnostic network.

Why a DNO Sub-Cop?

Globally, diagnosis is the biggest gap¹ in the cascade of care. In low- and middle-income countries (LMICs), including in Africa, 35–62% of populations are lacking access to essential diagnostics for six common medical conditions. This gap in access is exacerbated at primary healthcare level². The situation is mirrored for outbreak response, where the capacity to detect outbreaks in the African region, as assessed through the Joint External Evaluation (JEE) process, was only scored at 44%³.



OUR PARTNERS AND FUNDERS

			USAID GLOBAL HEALTH SUPPLY CHAIN PROGRAM PROCUREMENT AND SUPPLY MANAGEMENT			

Development of OptiDx is supported by the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation through a grant to FIND.

Hosting and maintenance of the tool is supported by the U.S. President’s Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief (PEPFAR) via the USAID Global Health Supply Chain Program-Procurement and Supply Management (GHSC-PSM) project.



www.optidx.org

